

Question	Answer	Marks
1(a)(i)	International migration involves (movement) between countries but internal migration occurs within a country/area to area. 1 mark	1
1(a)(ii)	International migration: Bolivia to USA/Spain/Argentina; Europe/Brazil/Paraguay to Bolivia/Santa Cruz. Internal migration: Andes/Andean regions/La Paz/Cochabamba to Santa Cruz. 2 @ 1 mark	2
1(a)(iii)	Ideas such as: Work/jobs/business opportunities; Health care/medical services/hospitals/clinics; Education facilities/schools; Farmland. 3 @ 1 mark	3
1(a)(iv)	Difficulties such as: Finding somewhere to live/poor quality housing/shanty towns or examples of problems within them e.g. poor sanitation; Language problems; Jobs are hard to obtain/low paid; Racial/religious discrimination/hostility/taking jobs; Away from family/friends/don't know people; Hard to adapt to/different culture/religion; High cost of living/can't afford food/schooling/healthcare/water; Threat of deportation/difficult to get legal documents, etc. 4 @ 1 mark	4
1(b)(i)	Amenities such as: Restaurants; Food shops; Meeting places/places to watch TV; Football leagues/teams/pitches. 3 @ 1 mark	3
1(b)(ii)	Ideas such as: Remittances sent back; Benefit from winnings/donations from football leagues in USA; For investment in schools/infrastructure/churches; Less pressure on employment; Less pressure on healthcare; Less pressure on food supply; Less pressure on water supply;	5

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	<p>Less pressure on education; Empty houses; Schools close; Shops close/less customers in shops; New skills brought back; Gender imbalance/less partners; Imbalance in age structure/mainly old and young are left/higher dependent population; Family breakdowns; Brain drain/loss of skills/less workforce or examples; Impact on culture-positive or negative; Village or country economy develops, etc.</p> <p style="text-align: right;">5 @ 1 mark or development</p>	

Question	Answer	Marks
1(c)	<p>Levels marking</p> <p><u>Level 1</u> (1–3 marks) Statements including limited detail which explain why natural population growth rates are high.</p> <p>e.g. Lack of/don't use contraception = L1 as are too expensive/don't know about (becomes L2), however, without lack of contraceptive idea then lack of knowledge about contraception (L1) and contraception too expensive (L1).</p> <p>e.g. Birth rate greater than death rate = L1 Note: Can develop this statement with use of statistics for a L2 but do not credit development of this point e.g. high birth rate due to lack of birth control does not equal L2.</p> <p><u>Level 2</u> (4–6 marks) More developed statements which explain why natural population growth rates are high. Use of valid statistics – must be BR and DR only (max. 1 × L2).</p> <p>(Note: Max. 5 if no named or inappropriate example)</p> <p><u>Level 3</u> (7 marks) Uses named example.</p> <p>Comprehensive and accurate statements which explain why natural population growth rates are high, including some place specific reference.</p> <p><u>Content Guide:</u> Answers are likely to refer to:</p> <p>(High birth rates due to ...): Lack/use of contraceptives (availability/cost/education); Lack of/don't use/no contraceptives (L1) Religious influences; Cultural influences; Infant mortality; Children sent out to work (on land/in homes/on streets etc); Lack of pensions, etc.</p> <p>(Declining death rates due to ...): Better health care; Improvements in sanitation; Improvements in water supply; More food supply, etc.</p> <p>Place specific reference is likely to consist of: Named parts of the chosen country; Population data; Statistics, etc.</p>	7