

Question	Answer	Marks
1(a)(i)	increased	1
1(a)(ii)	18948–9319 (1 mark) = 9629 (1 mark)	2 2 @ 1 mark
1(a)(iii)	Ideas such as: There are more/large numbers of immigrants and few emigrants ; Jobs/work/better paid; Politically stable/not at war; Health care services are good; Education facilities are good; Food supply is better; Water supply/sanitation. Etc	3 3 @ 1 mark
1(a)(iv)	Difficulties such as: Dangers on journey; Obtaining paperwork/work VISA/political restrictions/threat of deportation; Cost of moving; Finding somewhere to live/poor quality housing/shanty towns or examples of problems within them e.g. poor sanitation; Language problems; Jobs are hard to obtain/low paid; Racial/religious discrimination/hostility/not hired because are immigrants; Away from family/friends/don't know people; Hard to adapt to/different culture; Can't practice religion/adapt to different religions; High cost of living/can't afford food/schooling/healthcare/water/rent. etc	4 4 @ 1 mark
1(b)(i)	Larger/bigger population in China (than in Nigeria); Growth in both countries up to 2020/30/initially; More rapid growth in China than Nigeria up to any date before 2016/initially; China expected to decrease/decreases later but Nigeria doesn't/decline in China predicted after 2030 but growth continues/speeds up in Nigeria; Growth in both countries <u>overall</u> ;  <b>Supporting</b> statistics which need to be comparative and must use 'billions' in answer (MAX 1 RESERVED) One date and two statistics or a difference in growth rate statistic for first line of markscheme, but two dates each with two statistics for other lines in markscheme.	3 3 @ 1 mark

Question	Answer	Marks
1(b)(ii)	<p>Ideas such as:</p> <p>Low use/lack of/lack of access to contraception/cannot afford contraception/family planning;</p> <p>Lack of knowledge of/information about contraception/impacts of large families;</p> <p>Religious issues which encourage large families/object to use of contraceptives;</p> <p>Traditionally people want male heirs;</p> <p>Children are often used to work in fields/send out to work from a young age/work in family business/at home/economic assets;</p> <p>Children look after elderly relatives/no pensions available;</p> <p>High infant mortality rate/many people have more babies in case other children do not survive;</p> <p>Women not educated/don't have careers;</p> <p>Emancipation/womens rights;</p> <p>Polygamy.</p> <p>etc</p> <p>5 @ 1 mark or development</p>	<b>5</b>

Question	Answer	Marks
1(c)	<p>Levels marking</p> <p><u>Level 1</u> (1–3 marks) Statements including limited detail which describe positive and/or negative impacts of migration on destination country.</p> <p><u>Level 2</u> (4–6 marks) Uses named example. More developed statements which describe positive and/or negative impacts of migration on destination country.</p> <p><b>Note:</b> Credit development of impacts and not causes.</p> <p>(Note: Max 5 if no named or inappropriate example)</p> <p><u>Level 3</u> (7 marks) Uses named example. Comprehensive and accurate statements which describe positive and negative impacts of migration on destination country, including some place specific reference.</p> <p><u>Content Guide:</u> Answers are likely to refer to:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Labour supply</li> <li>• Many immigrants will do dirty/low paid jobs</li> <li>• Cultural understanding</li> <li>• Provision of services e.g. ethnic restaurants</li> <li>• Increases size of market for local businesses</li> <li>• Racial tension;</li> <li>• Pressure on employment</li> <li>• Pressure on services e.g. health care, education</li> <li>• Need for more housing/creation of ghettos etc</li> </ul> <p><u>Place specific reference is likely to consist of:</u> Named parts of the chosen country, Countries where migrants have arrived from, Population data etc</p>	7